

References

- Aaron, W. (1972). *Straight: A heterosexual talks about his homosexual past*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday.
- Ackard, D. M., Fedio, G., Neumark-Sztainer, D., & Britt, H. R. (2008). Factors associated with disordered eating among sexually active adolescent males: Gender and number of sexual partners [Electronic version]. *Psychosomatic Medicine, 70*, 232–238.
- Acosta, F. (1975). Etiology and treatment of homosexuality: A review. *Archives of Sexual Behavior, 4*, 9–29.
- Alexander, L. (1967). Psychotherapy of sexual deviations with the aid of hypnosis. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis, 9*(3), 181–183.
- Allen, C. (1952). On the cure of homosexuality II. *International Journal of Sexology, 5*, 139–141.
- American Counseling Association. (2005). *ACA code of ethics*. Alexandria, VA: Author.
- American Psychiatric Association. (1972). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental and emotional disorders* (2nd ed.). Washington, D.C.: Author.
- American Psychological Association. (2001). *American Psychological Association Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (5th ed.)*. Washington, DC: Author.
- American Psychological Association. (2002). Ethical principles of psychological and code of conduct. *American Psychologist, 57*, 1060–1073.
- American Psychological Association. (2008). *Answers to your questions: For a better understanding of sexual orientation and homosexuality*. Washington, DC: Author.
- Anderson, S., & Henderson, D. (1985). Working with lesbian alcoholics. *Social Work, 30*, 518–524.
- Andersson, G., Noack, T., Seierstad, A., & Weedon-Fekjaer, H. (2006). The demographics of same-sex marriages in Norway and Sweden. *Demography, 43*(1), 79–98.
- Atkinson, J. H., Grant, I., Kennedy, C. J., Richman, D. D., Spector, S. A., & McCutchan, J.A. (1988). Prevalence of psychiatric disorders among men infected with HIV: A controlled study. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 45*, 859–864.
- Bailey, J. M. (1999). Homosexuality and mental illness. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 56*, 883–884.
- Bancroft, J. (1970). A comparative study of aversion and desensitization in the treatment of homosexuality. In L. E. Burns & J. L. Worsley (Eds.), *Behavior therapy in the 1970s: A collection of original papers* (pp. 34–56). Oxford, England: John Wright & Sons.
- Bancroft, J. (1974). *Deviant sexual behaviour: Modification and assessment*. Oxford, England: Clarendon Press.
- Bancroft, J. (1975). Homosexuality and the medical profession: A behaviourist's view. *Journal of Medical Ethics, 1*(4), 176–180.
- Baral, S., Sifakis, F., Cleghorn, F., & Beyrer, C. (2007). Elevated risk for HIV infection among men who have sex with men in low- and middle-income countries 2000–2006: A systematic review. *PLoS Medicine, 4*(12), 1901–1911.
- Barlow, D. H. (1973). Increasing heterosexual responsiveness in the treatment of sexual deviation: A review of the clinical and experimental evidence. *Behavior Therapy, 4*, 655–671.
- Barlow, D. H., & Agras, W. S. (1973). Fading to increase heterosexual responsiveness in homosexuals. *Journal of Applied Behavior Analysis, 6*, 355–366.

- Barlow, D. H., & Durand, V. M. (1995). *Abnormal psychology: An integrative approach*. New York: Brooks/Cole.
- Barnhouse, T. R. (1984, February 12). What is a Christian view of homosexuality? *Circuit Rider*, 45.
- Bartholow, B. N., Doll, L. S., Joy, D., Douglas, J. M., Jr., Bolan, G., Harrison, J. S., Moss, P. M., & McKirnan, D. (1994). Emotional, behavioral, and HIV risks associated with sexual abuse among adult homosexual and bisexual men. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 18, 745–761.
- Bartlett, J. G. (1994, October). HIV prevention. *Baltimore Alternative*, 1–24.
- Bauman, L. J., & Siegel, K. (1987). Misperceptions among gay men of the risk of AIDS associated with their sexual behavior. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 17, 328–349.
- Beckstead, A. L. (2001). Cure versus choices: Agendas in sexual reorientation therapy. *Journal of Gay and Lesbian Psychotherapy*, 3, 87–115.
- Bell, A. P. (1976). Homosexuality, an overview. In R. T. Barnhouse & U. T. Holmes (Eds.), *Male and female: Christian approaches to sexuality* (pp. 131–143). New York: Seabury Press.
- Bell, A. P., & Weinberg, M. S. (1978). *Homosexualities: A study of diversity among men and women*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Bell, A. P., Weinberg, M. S., & Hammersmith, S. A. (1981). *Sexual preference*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Benda, C. E. (1963). Existential psychotherapy of homosexuality. *Review of Existential Psychology and Psychiatry*, 3, 133–152.
- Benson, H., & Stark, M. (1996). *Timeless healing: The power and biology of belief*. New York: Scribner.
- Benson, P. L., Donahue, M. J., & Erickson, J. A. (1993). The faith maturity scale: Conceptualization, measurement, and empirical validation. In M. L. Lynn & D. O. Moberg (Eds.), *Research in the social scientific study of religion: Vol. 5* (pp. 1–26). Greenwich, CN: JAI Press.
- Berg, C., & Allen, C. (1958). *The problem of homosexuality*. New York: Citadel Press.
- Berger, J. (1994). The psychotherapeutic treatment of male homosexuality. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 48, 251–261.
- Berger, R. M. (1990). Men together: Understanding the gay couple. *Journal of Homosexuality*, 19, 31–49.
- Bergin, A. E. (1969). A self-regulation technique for impulse control disorders. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, and Practice*, 6, 113–118.
- Bergler, E. (1956). *Homosexuality: Disease or way of life?* New York: Collier Books.
- Berry, D. B. (1994). *The domestic violence sourcebook: Everything you need to know*. Los Angeles: Lowell House.
- Berscheid, E., Walster, E., & Bornstedt, G. (1973). The happy American body: A survey report. *Psychology Today*, 7, 119–131.
- Beukenkamp, C. (1960). Phantom patricide. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 3, 282–288.
- Bevier, P. J., Chiasson, M. A., Heffernan, R. T., & Castro, K. G. (1995). Women at a sexually transmitted disease clinic who reported same-sex contact: Their HIV seroprevalence and risk behaviors. *American Journal of Public Health*, 85(10), 1366–1371.
- Beyrer, C., Eiumtrakul, S., Celentano, D. D., Nelson, K. E., Ruckphaopunt, S., & Khamboonruang, C. (1995). Same-sex behavior, sexually transmitted diseases, and HIV risks among young northern Thai men. *AIDS*, 9(2), 171–176.
- Bieber, I. (1967). Sexual deviations II: Homosexuality. In A. M. Freedman & H. I. Kaplan (Eds.), *Comprehensive textbook of psychiatry* (pp. 963–976). Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins.
- Bieber, I., & Bieber, T. B. (1979). Male homosexuality. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 24, 409–419.
- Bieber, I., Bieber, T. B., Dain, H. J., Dince, P. R., Drellich, M. G., Grand, H. G., Grundlach, R. H.,

- Kremer, M. W., Rilkin, A. H., & Wilbur, C. B. (1962). *Homosexuality: A psychoanalytic study*. New York: Basic Books.
- Bieber, T. B. (1971). Group therapy with homosexuals. In H. I. Kaplan & B. J. Sadock (Eds.), *Comprehensive group psychotherapy* (pp. 518–533). Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins.
- Billstein, S. A. (1989). Human lice. In K. K. Holmes (Ed.), *Sexually transmitted diseases* (2nd ed). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Birk, L. (1974). Group psychotherapy for men who are homosexual. *Journal of Sex and Marital Therapy*, 1, 29–52.
- Birk, L. (1980). The myth of classical homosexuality: Views of a behavioral psychotherapist. In J. Marmor (Ed.), *Homosexual behavior* (pp. 376–390). New York: Basic Books.
- Birk, L., Huddleston, W., Miller, E., & Cohler, B. (1971). Avoidance conditioning for homosexuality. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 25, 314–323.
- Birk, L., Miller, E., & Cohler, B. (1970). Group psychotherapy for homosexual men. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 218, 1–33.
- Blitch, J., & Haynes, S. (1972). Multiple behavioral techniques in a case of female homosexuality. *Journal of Behavioral Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 3, 319–322.
- Blumstein, P., & Schwartz, P. (1983). *American couples: Money, work, sex*. New York: William Morrow.
- Bostwick, W. B., McCabe, S. E., Horn, S., Hughes, T., Johnson, T., & Valles, J. R. (2007). Drinking patterns, problems, and motivations among collegiate bisexual women. *Journal of American College Health*, 56(3), 285–292.
- Braaten, L. J., & Darling, C. D. (1965). Overt and covert homosexual problems among male college students. *Genetic Psychology Monographs*, 71, 269–310.
- Bradford, J., Ryan, C., & Rothblum, E. D. (1994). National lesbian health care survey: Implications for mental health care. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 62, 228–242.
- Brand, P. A., & Kidd, A. H. (1986). Frequency of physical aggression in heterosexual and female homosexual dyads. *Psychological Reports*, 59, 1307–1313.
- Breedlove, J., Plechash, V., & Davis, D. (1994, March). Once gay, always gay? *Focus on the Family*, 2–5.
- Brendstrup, E., & Schmidt, K. (1990). Homosexual and bisexual men's coping with the AIDS epidemic: Qualitative interviews with 10 non-HIV-tested homosexual and bisexual men. *Social Science and Medicine*, 30, 713–720.
- Brenner, I. (1991). The unconscious wish to develop AIDS: A case report. In C. W. Socarides & V. D. Volkan (Eds.), *The homosexualities and the therapeutic process* (pp. 251–275). Madison, CT: International Universities Press.
- Brown, L. (1987). Lesbians, weight, and eating: New analyses and perspectives. In Boston Lesbian Psychologies Collective, *Lesbian psychologies: Explorations and challenges* (pp. 294–309). Chicago: University of Illinois Press.
- Brown, L. (1996). Ethical concerns with sexual minority patients. In R. Cabaj & T. Stein (Eds.), *Textbook of homosexuality and mental health* (pp. 897–916). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Buhrich, N., & Loke, C. (1988). Homosexuality, suicide and parasuicide in Australia. *Journal of Homosexuality*, 15, 113–129.
- Buki, R. A. (1964). A treatment program for homosexuals. *Diseases of the Nervous System*, 25(5), 304–307.
- Burke, P. (1982, April). Bar use and alienation in lesbians and heterosexual women alcoholics. Paper presented at the 13th National Alcoholism Forum, Washington, DC.
- Byrd, A. D. (2004). Gender complementarity and child-rearing: Where tradition and science agree. *Journal of Law and Family Studies*, 6, 213–235

- Byrd, A. D. (2006). The malleability of homosexuality: A debate long overdue. In J. Drescher & K. J. Zucker (Eds.). *Ex-gay research: Analyzing the Spitzer study and its relation to science, religion, politics, and culture* (pp. 83–88). New York: Harrington Park Press.
- Byrd, A. D. (2008, September 3). Spitzer study critiqued in the *Journal of Gay and Lesbian Psychotherapy* 7(3), 2003. Retrieved March 7, 2009, from <http://www.narth.com/docs/spitzer4.html>
- Byrd, A. D., & Nicolosi, J. (2002). A meta-analytic review of treatment of homosexuality. *Psychological Reports, 90*, 1139–1152.
- Byrd, A. D., Nicolosi, J., & Potts, R. W. (2008). Clients' perceptions of how reorientation therapy and self-help can promote changes in sexual orientation. *Psychological Reports, 102*, 3–28.
- Byrne, D. E. (2008, September 3). Yet another attempt to discredit the Spitzer study fails. Retrieved March 7, 2009, from <http://www.narth.com/docs/yetanother.html>
- Cafiso, R. (1983). The homosexual: The advantages of hypnotherapy as treatment. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis, 24*(1), 49–55.
- Callahan, E. J., Krumboltz, J. D., & Thoresen, C. E. (Eds.) (1976). *Counseling methods*. New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston.
- Cantón-Dutari, A. (1974). Combined intervention for controlling unwanted sexual behavior. *Archives of Sexual Behavior, 3*(4), 367–371.
- Cantón-Dutari, A. (1976). Combined intervention for controlling unwanted sexual behavior: An extended follow-up. *Archives of Sexual Behavior, 5*(4), 323–325.
- Cappon, D. (1965). *Toward an understanding of homosexuality*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Caprio, F. S. (1954). *Female homosexuality: A psychodynamic study of lesbianism*. New York: Citadel Press.
- Carlat, D. J., Camargo, C. A., & Herzog, D. B. (1997). Eating disorders in males: A report on 135 patients. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 154*, 1127–1132.
- Cautela, J., & Wisocki, P. (1971). Covert sensitization for the treatment of sexual deviations. *Psychological Record, 21*, 37–48.
- Cazzullo, C. L., Gala, C., Martini, S., Pergami, A., Rossini, M., & Russo, R. (1990). Psychopathologic features among drug addicts and homosexuals with HIV infection. *International Journal of Psychiatry in Medicine, 20*, 285–292.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (1979). STD fact sheet.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (1991, November 21). Patterns of sexual behavior change among homosexual/bisexual men—selected U.S. sites, 1987–1990. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report, 40*(46), 792–794.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2005, June 24). HIV Prevalence, unrecognized infection, and HIV testing among men who have sex with men—five U.S. cities, June 2004–April 2005. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report, 54*(24), 597–601.
- Choi, K. H., Coates, T. J., Catania, J. A., & Lew, S. (1995). High HIV risk among gay Asian and Pacific Islander men in San Francisco. *AIDS, 9*, 306–308.
- Clarkin, J. F., & Levy, K. N. (2004). The influence of client variables on psychotherapy. In M. J. Lambert (Ed.), *Bergin and Garfield's handbook of psychotherapy and behavior change* (5th ed.) (pp. 194–226). New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Climent, C. E., Ervin, F. R., Rollins, A., Plutchik, R., & Batinelli, C. J. (1977). Epidemiological studies of female prisoners. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 164*, 25–29.
- Clippinger, J. A. (1974). Homosexuality can be cured. *Corrective and Social Psychiatry and Journal of Behavioral Technology, Methods, and Therapy, 20*(2), 15–28.
- Coates, S. (1962). Homosexuality and the Rorschach test. *British Journal of Medical Psychology, 35*, 177–190.

- Cochran, B. N., & Cauce, A. M. (2006). Characteristics of lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender individuals entering substance abuse treatment. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 30*(2), 135–146.
- Cochran, S. D., Ackerman, D., Mays, V. M., & Ross, M. W. (2004). Prevalence of nonmedical drug use and dependence among homosexually active men and women in the U.S. population. *Addiction, 99*, 989–998.
- Cochran, S. D., Keenan, C., Schober, C., & Mays, V. M. (2000). Estimates of alcohol use and clinical treatment needs among homosexually active men and women in the U.S. population. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 68*(6), 1062–1071.
- Cochran, S. D., & Mays, V. M. (1994). Depressive distress among African-American men and women. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 151*, 524–529.
- Cochran, S. D., & Mays, V. M. (2007). Physical health complaints among lesbians, gay men, and bisexual and homosexually experienced heterosexual individuals: Results from the California Quality of Life Survey. *American Journal of Public Health, 10*, 2105.
- Coleman, E. (1978). Toward a new model of treatment of homosexuality: A review. *Journal of Homosexuality, 3*(4), 345–359.
- Comiskey, A. (1988). *Pursuing sexual wholeness*. Los Angeles: Desert Stream Ministries.
- Conger, J. J. (1975). Proceedings of the American Psychological Association, Incorporated, for the year 1974: Minutes of the Annual Meeting of the Council of Representatives. *American Psychologist, 30*, 620–651.
- Conrad, S. R., & Wincze, J. P. (1976). Orgasmic reconditioning: A controlled study of its effects upon sexual arousal and behavior of adult male homosexuals. *Behavior Therapy, 7*, 155–166.
- Conron, K. J., Mimiaga, M. J., & Landers, S. J. (2008, November 12). A health profile of Massachusetts adults by sexual orientation identity: Results from the 2001–2006 Behavior Risk Factor Surveillance System surveys. Commonwealth of Massachusetts, Department of Public Health. Retrieved March 29, 2009, from http://www.mass.gov/Eeohhs2/docs/dph/health_equity/sexual_orientation_disparities_report.pdf
- Consiglio, W. (1991). *Homosexual no more: Practical strategies for Christians overcoming homosexuality*. Wheaton, IL: Victor Books.
- Consiglio, W. (1993). Homosexual no more: Ministry and therapy for the recovering homosexual. *Social Work and Christianity: An International Journal, 20*(1), 46–59.
- Corey, L., & Holmes, K. K. (1980). Sexual transmission of hepatitis A in homosexual men. *New England Journal of Medicine, 302*, 435–438.
- Courage (2006, December 9). Welcome to the Courage community. Retrieved December 2, 2006, from <http://couragerc.net/index.htm>
- Craig, R. J. (1987). MMPI-derived prevalence estimates of homosexuality among drug-dependent patients. *International Journal of Addictions, 22*, 1139–1145.
- Crosby, R., & Mettey, A. (2004). A descriptive analysis of HIV risk behavior among men having sex with men attending a large sex resort. *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome, 37*(4), 1496–1499.
- Cubitt, G., & Gendreau, P. (1972). Assessing the diagnostic utility of MMPI and 16PF indices of homosexuality in a prison sample. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 39*(2), 342.
- Cummings, N. (2007). Former APA president Dr. Nicholas Cummings describes his work with SSA clients. Retrieved April 2, 2007, from <http://www.narth.com/docs/cummings.html>
- Curran, D., & Parr, D. (1957). Homosexuality: An analysis of 100 male cases. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 112*, 1111–1114.
- D'Augelli, A. R. (1992). Sexual behavior patterns of gay university men: Implications for preventing HIV infection. *Journal of American College Health, 41*, 25–29.

- D'Augelli, A. R., & Hershberger, S. L. (1993). Lesbian, gay, and bisexual youth in community settings: Personal challenges and mental health problems. *American Journal of Community Psychology, 21*, 421–448.
- D'Augelli, A. R., Grossman, A. H., Salter, N. P., Vasey, J. J., Starks, M. T., & Sinclair, K. O. (2005). Predicting the suicide attempts of lesbian, gay, and bisexual youth. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior, 35*(6), 646–660.
- Darrow, W. W., Barrett, D., Jay, K., & Young, A. (1981). The gay report on sexually transmitted diseases. *American Journal of Public Health, 71*, 1004–1011.
- Davies, B., & Rentzel, L. (1993). *Coming out of homosexuality: New freedom for men and women*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press.
- Davies, P. M., Hickson, F. C. I., Weatherburn, P., & Hunt, A. J. (1993). *Sex: Gay men and AIDS*. London: Falmer Press.
- Davis, M. (1994, May 22). Protesters blast APA's position. *Philadelphia Inquirer*, p. B4.
- Davison, G. C. (1976). Homosexuality: The ethical challenge. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 44*, 157–162.
- Davison, G. C. (1978). Not can but ought: The treatment of homosexuality. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 46*(1), 170–172.
- Davison, G. C. (1991). Constructionism and morality in therapy for homosexuality. In J. C. Gonsiorek & J. D. Weinrich (Eds.), *Homosexuality: Research implications for public policy* (pp. 137–148). Newbury Park, CA: SAGE Publications.
- Davison, G. C., & Wilson, G. T. (1973). Attitudes of behavior therapists towards homosexuality. *Behavior Therapy, 45*(5), 686–696.
- DeBord, K. A., Wood, P. K., Sher, K. J., & Good, G. E. (1998). The relevance of sexual orientation to substance abuse and psychological distress among college students. *Journal of College Student Development, 39*, 157–168.
- DeLeon, P. H. (1998). Proceedings of the American Psychological Association, Incorporated, for the legislative year 1997: Minutes of the Annual Meeting of the Council of Representatives, August 14 and 17, 1997, Chicago, Illinois; and of the June, August, and December 1997 meetings of the Board of Directors. *American Psychologist, 53*, 882–939.
- Depression and mental health emerge as major concerns for the community (n.d.). Retrieved April 25, 2009, from <http://www.healthyplace.com/gender/depression-and-gender/depression-and-mental-health-emerge-as-major-concerns-for-the-community/menu-id-59/>
- Derogatis, L. R. (1994). *SCL-90-R: Administration, scoring and procedures manual*. Minneapolis: National Computer Systems.
- deWit, J. B. F., van den Hoek, J. A. R., Sandfort, T. G. M., & van Griensven, G. J. P. (1993). Increase of unprotected anogenital intercourse among homosexual men. *Public Health Briefs, 83*, 1451–1453.
- de Graaf, R., Sandfort, T. G., & Ten Have, M. (2006). Suicidality and sexual orientation: Differences between men and women in a general population-based sample from the Netherlands. *Archives of Sexual Behavior, 35*, 253–262.
- Diamond, D., & Wilsnack, S. (1978). Alcohol abuse among lesbians: A descriptive study. *Journal of Homosexuality, 4*(2), 123–142.
- Diamond, L. M. (2003). Was it a phase? Young women's relinquishment of lesbian/bisexual identities over a 5-year period. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 84*(2), 352–364.
- Diamond, L. M. (2005a). What we got wrong about sexual identity development: Unexpected findings from a longitudinal study of young women. In A. M. Omoto & H. S. Kurtzman (Eds.), *Sexual*

orientation and mental health: Examining identity and development in lesbian, gay, and bisexual people (pp. 79–94). Washington, DC: APA Books.

- Diamond, L. M. (2005b). A new view of lesbian subtypes: Stable versus fluid identity trajectories over an 8-year period. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, 29(2), 119–128.
- Diamond, L. M. (2006). Introduction: In search of good sexual-development pathways for adolescent girls. *New Directions for Child and Adolescent Development*, 12, 1–7.
- Diamond, L. M. (2008). Female bisexuality from adolescence to adulthood: Results from a 10-year longitudinal study. *Developmental Psychology*, 44(1), 5–14.
- Dodge, B., Reece, M., Cole, S. L., & Sandfort, T. G. M. (2004). Serial compulsivity among heterosexual college students. *Journal of Sex Research*, 41, 343–350.
- Dodge, B., Reece, M., Herbenick, D., Fisher, C., Satinsky, S., & Stupiansky, N. (2008). Relations between sexually transmitted infection diagnosis and sexual compulsivity in a community-based sample of men who have sex with men. *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, 84(4), 324–327.
- Doidge, W., & Holtzman, W. (1960). Implications of homosexuality among Air Force trainees. *Journal of Consulting Psychology*, 24, 9–13.
- Dor, J. (2001). *Structure and perversions*. New York: Other Press.
- Downton, J. (1995). Overdrive: When is sex too much of a good thing? *The Advocate*, p. 48.
- Doyle, T. L. (1967). Homosexuality and its treatment. *Nursing Outlook*, 15(8), 38–40.
- Drabble, L., & Trocki, K. (2005). Alcohol consumption, alcohol-related problems, and other substance use among lesbian and bisexual women. *Journal of Lesbian Studies*, 9(3), 19–30.
- Drescher, J. (2001). I'm your handyman: A history of reparative therapies. In A. Shidlo, M. Schroeder, & J. Drescher (Eds.), *Sexual conversion therapy: Ethical, clinical, and research perspectives* (pp. 5–24). Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press.
- Drescher, J. (2003). Gold or lead? Introductory remarks on conversions. *Journal of Gay and Lesbian Psychotherapy*, 7(3), 1–13.
- Dubé, E. M., & Savin-Williams, R. C. (1999). Sexual identity development among ethnic sexual-minority male youths. *Developmental Psychology*, 35, 1389–1398.
- Duberman, M. (1991). *Cures: A gay man's odyssey*. New York: Dutton.
- Duberman, M. (2001). Excerpts from Cures: A gay man's odyssey. In A. Shidlo, M. Schroeder, & J. Drescher (Eds.), *Sexual conversion therapy: Ethical, clinical, and research perspectives* (pp. 37–50). Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press.
- Egan, P. J., & Sherrill, K. (2005). Marriage and the shifting priorities of a new generation of lesbians and gays. *PS: Political Science and Politics*, 38(2), 229–232.
- Egan, P. J., Edelman, M. S., & Sherrill, K. (2008). Findings from the Hunter College Poll of gays, lesbians, and bisexuals: New discoveries about identity, political attitudes, and civic engagement. New York: Hunter College.
- Eidelberg, L. (1956). Analysis of a case of a male homosexual. In S. Lorand & B. Balint (Eds.), *Perversions: Psychodynamic and therapy* (pp. 279–289). New York: Random House.
- Eisenberg, M. E., & Resnick, M. D. (2006). Suicidality among gay, lesbian, and bisexual youth: The role of protective factors. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 39, 662–668.
- Ekstrand, M. L., & Coates, T. J. (1990). Maintenance of safer sexual behaviors and predictors of risky sex: The San Francisco men's health study. *American Journal of Public Health*, 80, 973–977.
- Eliasberg, W. G. (1954). Group treatment of homosexuals on probation. *Group Psychotherapy*, 7, 218–226.
- Ellis, A. (1956). The effectiveness of psychotherapy with individuals who have severe homosexual problems. *Journal of Consulting Psychology*, 20(3), 191.

- Ellis, A. (1959). A homosexual treated with rational therapy. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 15*(3), 338–343.
- Ellis, A. (1965). *Homosexuality: Its causes and cure*. New York: Lyle Stuart.
- Ellis, L., Hoffman, H., & Burke, D. M. (1990). Sex, sexual orientation, and criminal and violent behavior. *Personal Individual Differences, 11*, 1207–1212.
- Elmore, J. L. (2002). Fluoxetine-associated remission of ego-dystonic male homosexuality. *Sexuality and Disability, 20*(2), 149–151.
- Erickson, W. D., Walbek, N. H., & Sely, R. K. (1988). Behavior patterns of child molesters. *Archives of Sexual Behavior, 17*, 77–86.
- Ernst, R. S., & Houts, P. S. (1984). Characteristics of gay persons with sexually transmitted disease. *Sexually Transmitted Diseases, 12*, 59–63.
- Erwin, K. (1993). Interpreting the evidence: Competing paradigms and the emergence of lesbian and gay suicide as a social factor. *International Journal of Health Services, 23*, 437–453.
- Erzen, T. (2006). *Straight to Jesus: Sexual and Christian conversions in the ex-gay movement*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Evans, A. L., Scally, A. J., Wellard, S. J., & Wilson, J. D. (2007). Prevalence of bacterial vaginosis in lesbians and heterosexual women in a community setting. *Sexually Transmitted Infections, 83*(6), 470–475.
- Evans, R. (1970). 16PF questionnaire scores of homosexual men. *Journal of Consulting Psychology, 34*, 212–215.
- Evans, R. (1971). Adjective checklist scores of homosexual men. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 35*, 344–349.
- Feldman, M. P., & MacCulloch, M. J. (Eds.) (1971). *Homosexual behavior: Therapy and assessment*. New York: Pergamon Press.
- Feldman, M. P., MacCulloch, M. J., & Orford, J. F. (1971). Conclusions and speculations. In M. P. Feldman, & M. J. MacCulloch (Eds.), *Homosexual behavior: Therapy and assessment* (pp. 156–188). New York: Pergamon Press.
- Fenwick, R. D., & Pillard, R. C. (1978). *Advocate guide to gay health*. New York: E. P. Dutton.
- Fergusson, D. M., Horwood, L., & Beautrais, A. (1999). Is sexual orientation related to mental health problems and suicidality in young people? *Archives of General Psychiatry, 56*(10), 876–880.
- Fergusson, D. M., Horwood, L. J., Ridder, E. M., & Beautrais, A. L. (2005). Sexual orientation and mental health in a birth cohort of young adults. *Psychological Medicine, 35*, 971–981.
- Fichter, M. M., & Hoffman, R. (1990). Bulimia nervosa in the male. In M. M. Fichter (Ed.), *Bulimia nervosa: Basic research, diagnosis, and therapy* (pp. 99–111). New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Fifield, L. (1975). *On my way to nowhere: Alienated, isolated, drunk*. Los Angeles: Gay Community Services Center and Department of Health Services.
- Fifield, L., Latham, J. D., & Phillips, C. (1977). *Alcoholism in the gay community: The price of alienation, isolation, and oppression*. Los Angeles: The Gay Community Services Center.
- Fine, R. (1987). Psychoanalytic theory. In L. Diamant (Ed.), *Male and female homosexuality: Psychological approaches* (pp. 81–95). Washington, DC: Hemisphere.
- Finny, J. C. (1960). Homosexuality treated by combined psychotherapy. *Journal of Social Therapy, 6*(1), 27–34.
- Fisch, R. Z. (1987). Genital self-mutilation in males: Psychodynamic anatomy of a psychosis. *American Journal of Psychotherapy, 41*, 453–458.
- Fitzpatrick, K. K., Euton, S. J., Jones, J. N., & Schmidt, N. B. (2005). Gender role, sexual orientation, and suicide risk. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 87*(1), 35–42.

- Fleming, T. M., Merry, S. N., Robinson, E. M., Denny, S. J., & Watson, P. D. (2007). Self-reported suicide attempts and associated risk and protective factors among secondary school students in New Zealand. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 41*(3), 213–221.
- Fluker, J. L. (1976). A 10-year study of homosexually transmitted infection. *British Journal of Venereal Diseases, 55*, 155–160.
- Fluker, J. L. (1983). The perils of promiscuity. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 27*, 153–156.
- Fluker, J. L., & Cross, C. (1981). Homosexuality and sexually transmitted diseases. *British Journal of Hospital Medicine, 26*, 265–267.
- Fookes, B. H. (1969). Some experiences in the use of aversion therapy in male homosexuality, exhibitionism, and fetishism-transvestism. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 115*, 339–341.
- Ford, J. G. (2001). Healing homosexuals: A psychologist's journey through the ex-gay movement and the pseudo-science of reparative therapy. In A. Shidlo, M. Schroeder, & J. Drescher (Eds.), *Sexual conversion therapy: Ethical, clinical, and research perspectives* (pp. 69–86). Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press.
- Fordham, F. (1935). *An introduction to Jung's psychology*. New York: Harmondsworth/Penguin Books.
- Forstein, M. (2001). Overview of ethical and research issues in sexual orientation therapy. In A. Shidlo, M. Schroeder, & J. Drescher (Eds.), *Sexual conversion therapy: Ethical, clinical, and research perspectives* (pp. 167–179). Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press.
- Foust, M. (2006, August 14). Ex-homosexuals protest APA's position on homosexuality. *BP News*. Retrieved December 9, 2006, from <http://www.scbaptistpress.org/bpnews.asp?ID=23786>
- Fowler, R.D. (1993). Social issues stances: Why APA takes them. *APA Monitor on Psychology, April*, 2.
- Frank, J. D. (1972). Treatment of homosexuals. Paper prepared for National Institute of Mental Health Task Force on Homosexuality. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University.
- Freeman, W. M., & Meyer, R. G. (1975). A behavioral alteration of sexual preferences in the human male. *Behavior Therapy, 6*, 206–212.
- Freud, A. (1968). Studies in passivity (1952 [1949–1951]): Part 1 Notes on homosexuality. In *The writings of Anna Freud: Vol. 4. Indications for child analysis and other papers* (pp. 245–256). New York: International Universities Press. (Original work published in 1952.)
- Freud, S. (1920a). *Beyond the pleasure principle: Vol. 18* (Standard ed.). London: Hogarth Press.
- Freud, S. (1920b). The psychogenesis of a case of homosexuality in a woman: Vol. 18 (Standard ed.). London: Hogarth Press.
- Freud, S. (1951). A letter from Freud. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 107*, 786–787.
- Freund, K., & Watson, R.J. (1992). The proportions of heterosexual and homosexual pedophiles among sex offenders against children: An exploratory study. *Journal of Sex and Marital Therapy, 18*, 34–43.
- Freund, K., Heasman, G., Racansky, I.G., & Glancy, G. (1984). Pedophilia and heterosexuality vs. homosexuality. *Journal of Sex and Marital Therapy, 10*(3), 193–200.
- Friberg, R. (1967). Measures of homosexuality: Cross validation of 2 MMPI scales and implications for usage. *Journal of Consulting Psychology, 31*, 88–91.
- Fried, E. (1960). *The ego of love and sexuality*. New York: Grune and Stratton.
- Friedman, M. S., Koeske, G. F., Silvestre, A. J., Korr, W. S., & Sites, E. W. (2006). The impact of gender-role nonconforming behavior, bullying, and social support on suicidality among gay male youth. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 38*, 621–623.
- Fry, C., & Rostow, E. (1942). *Mental health in college*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Garnets, L. D., & Kimmel, D. C. (Eds.) (1993). *Psychological perspectives on lesbian and gay male experiences*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Gibson, P. (1986, June). Gay male and lesbian youth suicide. Paper presented at the National Conference on Prevention and Interventions in Youth Suicide, Oakland, CA.

- Gilman, S. E., Cochran, S. D., Mays, V. M., Hughes, M., Ostrow, D., & Kessler, R. C. (2001). Risk of psychiatric disorders among individuals reporting same-sex sexual partners in the National Comorbidity Survey. *American Journal of Public Health, 91*, 933–939.
- Glover, E. (1960). *The roots of crime: Selected papers in psychoanalysis: Vol. 2*. New York: International Universities Press.
- Goetze, R. M. (1997). Homosexuality and the possibility of change: A review of 17 published studies. *New Direction Ministries of Canada*. Retrieved December 2, 2006, from <http://www.newdirection.ca/research/index.html>
- Goldberg, A. (2008). *Light in the closet: Torah, homosexuality, and the power to change*. Los Angeles: Red Heifer Press.
- Golwyn, D. H., & Sevlie, C. P. (1993). Adventitious change in homosexual treatment of social phobia with Phenelzine. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 54*(1), 39–40.
- Gonsiorek, J. C. (2006). Sexual orientation and mental health: What the behavioral sciences know about sexual orientation and why it matters. In T. G. Plante (Ed.), *Mental disorders of the new millennium: Vol. 3* (pp. 251–270), Westport, CT: Praeger.
- Gonsiorek, J. C., Sell, R. L., & Weinrich, J. D. (1995). Definition and measurement of sexual orientation. *Suicide and Life Threatening Behavior, 25*(Suppl.), 40–51.
- Gonsiorek, J. C., & Weinrich, J. D. (Eds.). (1991). *Homosexuality: Research implications for public policy*. Newbury Park, CA: SAGE.
- Goode, E., & Haber, L. (1977). Sexual correlates of homosexual experience: An exploratory study of college women. *Journal of Sex Research, 13*, 12–21.
- Goode, E., & Troiden, R. R. (1979). Amyl nitrite use among homosexual men. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 136*, 1067–1069.
- Goode, E., & Troiden, R. R. (1980). Correlates and accompaniments of promiscuous sex among male homosexuals. *Psychiatry, 43*, 51–59.
- Gordon, A. (1930). The history of a homosexual: His difficulties and triumphs. *Medical Journal and Record, 131*, 152–156.
- Gorner, P. (2000, May 18). Analysts drop gay therapy discussion reorientation efforts off meeting agenda. *Chicago Tribune*, p. A1.
- Goyer, P. F., & Eddleman, H. C. (1984). Same-sex rape of nonincarcerated men. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 141*, 576–579.
- Gray, J. (1970). Case conference: Behavior therapy in a patient with homosexual fantasies and heterosexual anxiety. *Journal of Behavioral Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry, 1*, 225–232.
- Greenberg, S. B., Linder, S., Baxter, B., Faris, E., Marcus, D. M., & Dreesman, G. (1984). Lymphocyte subsets and urinary excretion of cytomegalovirus among homosexual men attending a clinic for sexually transmitted diseases. *Journal of Infectious Diseases, 150*, 330–333.
- Greenspoon, J., & Lamal, P. (1987). A behavioristic approach. In L. Diamant (Ed.), *Male and female homosexuality: Psychological approaches* (pp. 109–127). New York: Hemisphere.
- Greenwood, G. L., Relf, M. V., Huang, B., Pollack, L. M., Canchola, J. A., & Catania, J. A. (2002). Battering victimization among a probability-based sample of men who have sex with men. *American Journal of Public Health, 92*, 1964–1969.
- Greer, W. G., Jr., & Volkan, V. D. (1991). Transitional phenomena and anal narcissism controlling the relationship with representations of the mother and father: The transference in a case of latent homosexuality. In C. W. Socarides & V. D. Volkan (Eds.), *The homosexualities and the therapeutic process* (pp. 109–141). Madison, CT: International Universities Press.
- Gruskin, E. P., & Gordon, N. (2006). Gay/lesbian sexual orientation increases risk for cigarette

- smoking and heavy drinking among members of a large Northern California health plan. *BMC Public Health*, 6, 241.
- Grygier, T. (1958). Homosexuality, neurosis, and "normality." *British Journal of Psychology*, 9, 59–61.
- Guinan, J. (1984). Heterosexual and homosexual patients with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 100, 213–218.
- Hadden, S. B. (1958). Treatment of homosexuality by individual and group psychotherapy. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 114, 810–815.
- Hadden, S. B. (1966). Treatment of male homosexuals in groups. *International Journal of Group Psychotherapy*, 16(1), 13–22.
- Hadden, S. B. (1971). Group therapy for homosexuals. *Medical Aspects of Human Sexuality*, 5(1), 116–127.
- Hadfield, J. A. (1958). The cure of homosexuality. *British Medical Journal*, 1(2), 1323–1326.
- Haldeman, D. C. (1991). Sexual orientation conversion therapy for gay men and lesbians: A scientific examination. In J. C. Gonsiorek & J. D. Weinrich (Eds.), *Homosexuality: Research implications for public policy* (pp. 149–160). Newbury Park, CA: SAGE.
- Haldeman, D. C. (1994). The practice and ethics of sexual orientation conversion therapy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 62, 221–227.
- Haldeman, D. C. (2000). Gay rights, patients' rights: The implementations of sexual orientation conversion therapy. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.
- Haldeman, D. C. (2001). Therapeutic antidotes: Helping gay and bisexual men recover from conversion therapies. In A. Shidlo, M. Schroeder, & J. Drescher (Eds.), *Sexual conversion therapy: Ethical, clinical, and research perspectives* (pp. 117–130). Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press.
- Hall, J. M. (1994). The experience of lesbians in Alcoholics Anonymous. *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, 16, 556–576.
- Hallam, R. S., & Rachman, S. (1972). Some effects of aversion therapy on patients with sexual disorders. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 10(2), 171–180.
- Hammelman, T. L. (1993). Gay and lesbian youth: Contributing factors to serious attempts or considerations of suicide. *Journal of Gay and Lesbian Psychotherapy*, 2, 77–89.
- Handsfield, H. H. (1981). Sexually transmitted diseases in homosexual men. *American Journal of Public Health*, 71, 989–990.
- Handsfield, H. H., & Schwabke, J. (1990). Trends in sexually transmitted diseases in homosexually active men in King County, Washington, 1980–1990. *Sexually Transmitted Diseases*, 17, 211–215.
- Hanson, R., & Adesso, V. (1972). A multiple behavioral approach to male homosexual behavior: A case study. *Journal of Behavioral Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 3, 323–325.
- Harry, J. (1984). *Gay couples*. New York: Praeger Publishers.
- Harvey, J. F. (1987). *The homosexual person: New thinking in pastoral care*. San Francisco: Ignatius Press.
- Harvey, J. F. (1996). *The truth about homosexuality: The cry of the faithful*. San Francisco: Ignatius Press.
- Hastings, D. W. (1963). *Impotence and frigidity*. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Hatterer, L. J. (1970). *Changing homosexuality in the male: Treatment for men troubled by homosexuality*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Hatzenbuehler, M. L., Corbin, W. R., & Fromme, K. (2008). Trajectories and determinants of alcohol use among LGB young adults and their heterosexual peers: Results from a prospective study. *Developmental Psychology*, 44(1), 81–90.
- Hays, R. B., Turner, H., & Coates, T. J. (1992). Social support, AIDS-related symptoms, and depression among gay men. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 60, 463–469.

- Hegna, K., & Wichstrøm, L. (2007). Suicide attempts among Norwegian gay, lesbian, and bisexual youths: General and specific risk factors. *Acta Sociologica*, 50(1), 21–37.
- Hemphill, R. E., Leitch, A., & Stuart, J. R. (1958). A factual study of male homosexuality. *British Medical Journal*, 1, 1323.
- Hendin, H. (1992). Suicide among homosexual men. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149, 1426–1427.
- Hendin, H. (1995). Suicide and homosexuality. *Suicide in America* (pp. 129–146). New York: W. W. Norton.
- Henslin, J. M., & Sagarin, E. (Eds.) (1978). *The sociology of sex*. New York: Schocken Books.
- Herek, G. (2002). Gender gaps in public opinion about lesbians and gay men. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 66, 40–66.
- Herman, S. H., Barlow, D. H., Agras, W. S. (1974). An experimental analysis of classical conditioning as a method of increasing heterosexual arousal in homosexuals. *Behavior Therapy*, 5, 33–47.
- Herrell, R., Goldberg J., True, W. R., Ramakrishnan, V., Lyons, M., Eisen, S., & Tsuang, M. T. (1999). Sexual orientation and suicidality: A co-twin control study in adult men. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 56(10), 867–874.
- Hershberger, S. L. (2006). Guttman scalability confirms the effectiveness of reparative therapy. In J. Drescher & K. Zucker (Eds.), *Ex-gay research: Analyzing the Spitzer study and its relation to science, religion, politics, and culture* (pp. 137–140). New York: Harrington Park Press.
- Hershberger, S. L., Scott, L., & D’Augelli, A. P. (1995). The impact of victimization on the mental health and suicidality of lesbian, gay, and bisexuals. *Developmental Psychology*, 31(1), 65–74.
- Herzog, D. B., Bradburn, I. S., & Newman, K. (1990). Sexuality in males with eating disorders. In A. E. Andersen (Ed.), *Males with eating disorders* (pp. 40–53). New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Hiatt, D., & Hargrave, G. (1994). Psychological assessment of gay and lesbian law enforcement applicants. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 63, 80–88.
- Hickson, F. C. I., Davies, P. M., Hunt, A. J., Weatherburn, P., McManus, T. J., & Coxon, A. P. M. (1994). Gay men as victims of nonconsensual sex. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 23(3), 281–294.
- Hillier, L., Turner, A., & Mitchell, A. (2005). *The second national report on sexuality, health, and well-being of same-sex attracted young Australians*. Melbourne, Australia: Australian Research Center in Sex, Health, and Society.
- Hoffman, W. H. (1987). *Gay plays*. New York: Avon Books.
- Hooker, E. (1957). The adjustment of the male overt homosexual. *Journal of Projective Techniques*, 21, 18–31.
- Horstman, W. R. (1972). Homosexuality and psychopathology: A study of the MMPI responses of homosexual and heterosexual male college students. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Oregon, Eugene.
- Houston, E., & McKirnan, D. J. (2007). Intimate partner abuse among gay and bisexual men: Risk correlates and health outcomes. *Journal of Urban Health*, 84(5), 681–690.
- Huether, S. E., & McCance, K. L. (1996). *Understanding pathophysiology*. St. Louis, MO: Mosby.
- Huff, F. (1970). The desensitization of a homosexual. *Behavioral Research Therapy*, 8, 99–102.
- Hughes, T. L., & Wilsnack, S. C. (1994). Research on lesbians and alcohol: Gaps and implications. Special focus: Women and alcohol. *Alcohol Health and Research World*, 18, 202–205.
- Human Rights Campaign. (1998, August). Mission impossible: Why reparative therapy and ex-gay ministries fail. Retrieved December 23, 2006, from http://www.isupride.org/home/index.php?option=com_docman&task=doc_download&gid=2
- Hunt, M. (1993). *The story of psychology*. New York: Doubleday.
- Jacobi, J. (1969). Case of homosexuality. *Journal of Analytical Psychology*, 14, 48–64.
- Jadresic, D., Riccio, M., Hawkins, D. A., & Wilson, B. (1994). Long-term impact of HIV diagnosis on mood and substance use: St. Stephen’s cohort study. *International Journal of STDs and AIDS*, 5, 248–252.

- James, E. C. (1978). Treatment of homosexuality: A reanalysis and synthesis of outcome studies. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Brigham Young University, Provo, UT.
- James, S. (1978). Treatment of homosexuality II. Superiority of desensitization/arousal as compared with anticipatory avoidance conditioning: Results of a controlled trial. *Behavioral Therapy*, 9, 28–36.
- Janov, A. (1970). *The primal scream*. New York: Dell Publishing.
- Jay, K., & Young, A. (1979). *The gay report: Lesbians and gay men speak out about their sexual experiences and lifestyles*. New York: Summit Books.
- Johnson, R. H. (1955). Counseling the homosexual. *Family Life*, 15(9), 5–6.
- Johnson, S. R., & Palermo, J. L. (1992). Gynecologic care for the lesbian. In W. R. Dynes & S. Donaldson (Eds.), *Studies in Homosexuality: Vol. 9, Homosexuality and medicine, health, and science* (pp. 96–103). New York: Garland.
- Jones, S. L., & Yarhouse, M. A. (2000). *Homosexuality: The use of scientific research in the church's moral debate*. Downer's Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press.
- Jones, S. L., & Yarhouse, M. A. (2007). *Ex-gays? A longitudinal study of religiously mediated change in sexual orientation*. Downer's Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press.
- Jorm, A. F., Korten, A. E., Rodgers, B., Jacomb, P. A., & Christensen, H. (2002). Sexual orientation and mental health: Results from a community survey of young and middle-aged adults. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 180, 423–427.
- Judkins, L. R. (1993). Someone to devour. *Alliance Life: A Journal of Christian Life and Missions*, 128(16), 8–12.
- Judson, F. N., Penley, K. A., Robinson, M. A., & Smith, J. K. (1980). Comparative prevalence rates of sexually transmitted diseases in heterosexuals and homosexual men. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 112, 836–843.
- Just the Facts Coalition. (2008). *Just the facts about sexual orientation and youth: A primer for principals, educators, and school personnel*. Washington, D.C., American Psychological Association. Retrieved July 31, 2008, from <http://www.apa.org/pi/lgbc/publications/justthefacts.html>
- Kaiser Family Foundation, (2001). *Inside-OUT: A report on the experiences of lesbians, gays, and bisexuals and the public's views on issues and policies related to sexual orientation* (Publication No. 3193). Menlo Park, CA: Author.
- Kalichman, S. C., & Rompa, D. (1995). Sexually coerced and noncoerced gay and bisexual men: Factors relevant to risk for human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection. *Journal of Sex Research*, 32, 45–50.
- Karpman, B. (1954). *The sexual offender and his offenses: Etiology, pathology, psychodynamics, and treatment*. New York: Julian Press.
- Karten, E. (2006). *Sexual reorientation efforts in dissatisfied same-sex attracted men: What does it really take to change?* Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Fordham University, New York.
- Kaslow, R. A., Ostrow, D. G., Detels, R., Phair, J. P., Polk, B. F., & Rinaldo, C. R., Jr. (1987). The multi-center AIDS cohort study: Rationale, organization, and selected characteristics of the participants. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 126, 310–318.
- Kaye, H. E., Berl, S., Clare, J., Eleston, M. R., Gershwin, B. S., Gershwin, P., Kogan, L. S., Torda, C., & Wilbur, C. B. (1967). Homosexuality in women. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 17(5), 626–634.
- Keefe, J. (1987). A sharper focus on homosexuality. In J. F. Harvey (Ed.), *The homosexual person: New thinking in pastoral care* (pp. 65–78). San Francisco: Ignatius Press.
- Keet, I. P. (1992). Oro-genital sex and the transmission of HIV among homosexual men. *AIDS*, 6, 223–226.
- Kelly, C., & Warshafsky, L. (1987). *Partner abuse in gay male and lesbian couples*. Third National Conference for Family Violence Researchers, Durham, NC.

- Kelly, J. A., Kalichman, S. C., Kauth, M. R., Kilgore, H. G., Hood, H. V., Campos, P. E., Rao, S. M., Brasfield, T. L., & St. Lawrence, J. S. (1991). Situational factors associated with AIDS risk behavior lapses and coping strategies used by gay men who successfully avoid lapses. *American Journal of Public Health, 81*, 1335–1338.
- Kelly, J. A., Sikkema, K. J., Winett, R. A., & Solomon, L. J. (1995). Factors predicting continued high-risk behavior among gay men in small cities: Psychological, behavioral, and demographic characteristics related to unsafe sex. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 63*, 101–107.
- Kelly, J. A., St. Lawrence, J. S., & Brasfield, T. L. (1991). Predictors of vulnerability to AIDS risk behavior relapse. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 59*, 163–166.
- Kelly, J. A., St. Lawrence, J. S., Brasfield, T. L., Lemke, A., Amidei, T., Roffman, R. E., Hood, H. V., Smith, J. E., Kilgore, H., & McNeill, C., Jr. (1990). Psychological factors that predict AIDS high-risk versus AIDS precautionary behavior. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 58*, 117–120.
- Kendrick, D., & Clarke, R. (1967). Attitudinal differences between heterosexually and homosexually-oriented males. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 113*, 95–99.
- Kendrick, S., & McCullough, J. (1972). Sequential phases of covert reinforcement and covert sensitization in the treatment of homosexuality. *Journal of Behavioral Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry, 3*, 229–231.
- Kernberg, O. F. (2002). Unresolved issues in the psychoanalytic theory of homosexuality and bisexuality. *Journal of Gay and Lesbian Psychotherapy, 6*(1), 9–27.
- Ketterer, W. A. (1983). Medical problems of homosexuals. *Medical Aspects of Human Sexuality, 17*(10), 55–81.
- King, M., & McKeown, E. (2003). Mental health and social wellbeing of gay men, lesbians, and bisexuals in England and Wales. London: Mind (National Association for Mental Health).
- King, M., & Nazareth, I. (2006). The health of people classified as lesbian, gay and bisexual attending family practitioners in London: A controlled study. *BMC Public Health, 6*, 127.
- King, M., Semlyen, J., Tai, S. S., Killaspy, H., Osborn, D., Popelyuk, D., & Nazareth, I. (2008). A systematic review of mental disorder, suicide, and deliberate self harm in lesbian, gay, and bisexual people. *BMC Psychiatry, 8*, 70.
- Kinsey, A. C., Pomeroy, W. B., & Martin, C. E. (1948). *Sexual behavior in the human male*. Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.
- Kirp, D. L. (1995, October 1). The nightmare of survival: Examining the dark side of being spared by the AIDS virus. [Review of the book, *In the shadows of the epidemic*]. *New York Times*, p. B22.
- Klein, D. (1981, August). Interview with Helen Singer Kaplan. *Omni, 72*–92.
- Klein, F. (1978). *The bisexual option*. New York: Arbor House.
- Konrad, J. (1987). *You don't have to be gay*. Newport Beach, CA: Pacific Publishing House.
- Koss, M. (1990). The women's mental health research agenda: Violence against women. *American Psychologist, 45*(3), 374–380.
- Kourany, R. F. C. (1987). Suicide among homosexual adolescents. *Journal of Homosexuality, 13*, 111–117.
- Kraft, T. (1967). A case of homosexuality treated by systematic desensitization. *American Journal of Psychotherapy, 21*(4), 815–821.
- Kraft, T. (1970). Systematic desensitization in the treatment of homosexuality. *Behavior Research and Therapy, 8*, 319.
- Krahé, B., Schütze, S., Fritsche, I., & Waizenhöfer, E. (2000). The prevalence of sexual aggression and victimization among homosexual men—statistical data included. *Journal of Sex Research, 37*, 142–150.

- Kronemeyer, R. (1980). *Overcoming homosexuality*. New York: Macmillan.
- Kruks, G. (1991). Gay and lesbian homeless/street youth: Special issues and concerns. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 12*(7), 515–518.
- Kryzan, C., & Walsh, J. (1998). The !OutProud!/Oasis Internet survey of queer and questioning youth. Retrieved July 31, 2006, from <http://www.outproud.org/pdf/qys1997reportpub.pdf>
- Kurdek, L. A., & Schmitt, J. P. (1986). Relationship quality of gay men in closed or open relationships. *Journal of Homosexuality, 12*(2), 85–99.
- LaBarbera, P. (Ed.) (1994, July). *Lambda report*. Washington, DC: Author.
- Lamberd, W. G. (1969). The treatment of homosexuality as a monosymptomatic phobia. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 126*, 512–518.
- Lamberd, W. G. (1971). Viewpoints: What outcome can be expected in psychotherapy of homosexuals? *Medical Aspects of Human Sexuality, 5*(12), 90–105.
- Lambert, M. J., & Ogles, B. M. (2004). The efficacy and effectiveness of psychotherapy. In M. J. Lambert (Ed.), *Bergin and Garfield's handbook of psychotherapy and behavior change* (5th ed., pp. 139–193). New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Lang, N. G. (1991). Stigma, self-esteem, and depression: Psycho-social responses to risk of AIDS. *Human Organization, 50*, 66–72.
- Larson, D. (1970). An adaptation of the Feldman and MacCulloch approach to treatment of homosexuality by the application of anticipatory avoidance learning. *Behavioral Research and Therapy, 8*, 209–210.
- Lasser, J. S., & Gottlieb, M. C. (2004). Treating patients distressed regarding their sexual orientation: Clinical and ethical alternatives. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 35*(2), 194–200.
- Laumann, E. O., Gagnon, J. H., Michael, R. T., & Michaels, S. (1994). *The social organization of sexuality*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Lauritsen, J. (1993). The AIDS war: Propaganda, profiteering, and genocide from the medical-industrial complex. New York: Asklepios.
- Lemp, G. F., Hirozawa, A. M., & Givertz, D. (1994). Seroprevalence of HIV and risk behaviors among young homosexual and bisexual men: The San Francisco/Berkeley young men's survey. *Journal of the American Medical Association, 272*, 449–454.
- Lemp, G. F., Hirozawa, A. M., & Givertz, D. (1995). HIV seroprevalence and risk behaviors among lesbians and bisexual women in San Francisco and Berkeley, California. *American Journal of Public Health, 85*, 1549–1552.
- Lester, D. (1975). *Unusual sexual behavior: The standard deviations*. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
- Lester, D. (2006). Sexual orientation and suicidal behavior. *Psychological Reports, 99*(3), 923–924.
- Leukefeld, C. G., Battjes, R., & Armsel, Z. (1990). *AIDS and intravenous drug use: Community intervention and prevention*. Washington, DC: National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- Lewis, C. E., Saghir, M. T., & Robins, E. (1982). Drinking patterns in homosexual and heterosexual women. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 43*, 277–279.
- Lie, G. Y., & Gentlewainer, S. (1991). Intimate violence in lesbian relationships: Discussion of survey findings and practice implications. *Journal of Social Service Research, 15*, 41–59.
- Lifson, A. R., O'Malley, P. M., Hessol, N. A., Buchbinder, S. P., Cannon, L., & Rutherford, G. W. (1990). HIV seroconversion in two homosexual men after receptive oral intercourse with ejaculation: Implications for counseling concerning safe sexual practices. *Public Health Briefs, 80*, 1509–1511.
- Linn, L. S., Spiegel, J. S., Mathews, W. C., Leake, B., Lien, R., & Brooks, S. (1989). Recent sexual behaviors among homosexual men seeking primary medical care. *Archives of Medicine, 149*, 2685–2690.
- Litman, R. E. (1961). Psychotherapy of a homosexual man in heterosexual group. *International Journal of Group Psychotherapy, 11*(4), 440–448.

- Lobel, K. (Ed). (1986). *Naming the violence: Speaking out about lesbian battering*. Seattle: Seal Press.
- Lockhart, L. L., White, B. W., & Causby, V. (1994). Letting out the secret: Violence in lesbian relationships. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 9*, 469–492.
- Lohrenz, L., Donnelly, J., Coyne, L., & Spare, K. (1978). Alcohol problems in several midwestern homosexual communities. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 39*, 1959–1963.
- London, L. S., & Caprio, F. S. (1950). *Sexual deviations: A psychodynamic approach*. Washington, DC: Linacre Press.
- Loney, J. (1971). An MMPI measure of maladjustment in a sample of normal homosexual men. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 27*, 486–488.
- MacAlpine, I. (1953). Pruritis ani. *Psychosomatic Medicine, 15*, 499–508.
- MacCulloch, M. J., & Feldman, M. P. (1967). Aversion therapy in management of 43 homosexuals. *British Medical Journal, 2*, 594–597.
- MacIntosh, H. (1994). Attitudes and experiences of psychoanalysis in analyzing homosexual patients. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 42*, 1183–1207.
- Maletzky, B. M., & George, F. S. (1973). The treatment of homosexuality by “assisted” covert sensitization. *Journal of Behavior Research and Therapy, 11*(4), 655–657.
- Mandel, K. (1970). Preliminary report of a new aversion therapy for male homosexuals. *Behavioral Research and Therapy, 8*, 93–95.
- Manosevitz, M. (1971). Education and MMPI MF scores in homosexual and heterosexual males. *Journal of Consulting Clinical Psychology, 36*, 395–399.
- Marks, G., Richardson, J. L., Ruiz, M. S., & Maldonado, N. (1992). HIV-infected men’s practices in notifying past sexual partners of infection risk. *Public Health Reports, 107*, 100–105.
- Marmor, J. (1975). Homosexuality and sexual orientation disturbances. In A. Freedman, H. Kaplan, & B. Sadock (Eds.), *Comprehensive Textbook of Psychiatry II* (2nd ed.). Baltimore: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Marquis, J. (1970). Orgasmic reconditioning: Changing sexual object choice through controlling masturbation fantasies. *Journal of Behavioral Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry, 1*, 263–271.
- Marshal, M. P., Friedman, M. S., Stall, R., King, K. M., Miles, J., Gold, M. A., Bukstein, O. G., & Morse, J. Q. (2008). Sexual orientation and adolescent substance use: A meta-analysis and methodological review. *Addiction, 103*, 546–556.
- Martin, D. J. (1990). A study to the deficiencies in the condom-use skills of gay men. *Public Health Reports, 105*, 638–640.
- Martin, J. L. (1987). Impact of AIDS on gay male sexual behavior patterns in New York City. *American Journal of Public Health, 77*, 578–581.
- Masters, W., & Johnson, V. (1979). *Homosexuality in perspective*. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Mather, N. J. (1966). The treatment of homosexuality by aversion therapy. *Medicine, Science, and the Law, 6*(4), 200–205.
- Mavligit, G. M. (1984). Chronic immune stimulation by sperm alloantigens: Support for the hypothesis that spermatozoa induces immune deregulation in homosexual males. *Journal of the American Medical Association, 251*, 237–241.
- Max, L. W. (1935). Breaking up a homosexual fixation by the conditioned reaction technique: A case study. *Psychological Bulletin, 32*, 734.
- Mayerson, P., & Lief, H. (1965). Psychotherapy of homosexuals: A follow-up study. In J. Marmor (Ed.), *Sexual inversion: The multiple roots of homosexuality* (pp. 302–344). New York: Basic Books.
- McCarroll, J. E., Ursano, R. J., Fan, Z., & Newby, J. H. (2004). Comparison of U.S. army and civilian substantiated reports of child maltreatment. *Child Maltreatment, 9*(1), 103–110.

- McCombs, M. S., & White, K. P. (1990, August). Gay men's risky sex relapse: Research implications, program designs. Paper presented at the 98th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association: Boston.
- McConaghy, N. (1969). Subjective and penile plethysmographic responses following aversion-relief and apomorphine aversion therapy for homosexual impulses. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *115*, 723–730.
- McConaghy, N. (1970). Subjective and penile plethysmograph responses to aversion therapy for homosexuality: A follow-up study. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *117*, 555–560.
- McConaghy, N. (1975). Aversion and positive conditioning treatments of homosexuality. *Behavioral Research and Therapy*, *13*, 309–319.
- McConaghy, N. (2000, July). The nuances of sexual orientation. *Quadrant*, p. 5.
- McConaghy, N., Armstrong, M. S., & Blaszczyński, A. (1981). Controlled comparison of aversive therapy and covert sensitization in compulsive homosexuality. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *19*(5), 425–434.
- McConaghy, N., & Barr, R. E. (1973). Classical, avoidance, and backward conditioning treatments of homosexuality. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *122*, 151–162.
- McConaghy, N., Proctor, D., & Barr, R. (1972). Subjective and penile plethysmography responses to aversion therapy for homosexuality: A partial replication. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, *2*, 65–78.
- McConaghy, N., & Zamir, R. (1995). Heterosexual and homosexual coercion, sexual orientation, and sexual roles in medical students. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, *24*, 489–502.
- McCormick, C. M., & Witelson, S. F. (1991). A cognitive profile of homosexual men compared to heterosexual men and women. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, *16*, 459–473.
- McKirnan, D. J., Stokes, J. P., & Doll, L. (1995). Bisexually active men: Social characteristics and sexual behavior. *Journal of Sex Research*, *32*, 65–76.
- McKusick, L., Coates, T. J., Morin, S. F., Pollack, L., & Hoff, C. (1990). Longitudinal predictors of reductions in unprotected anal intercourse among gay men in San Francisco: The AIDS behavioral research project. *American Journal of Public Health*, *80*, 978–983.
- McKusick, L., Horstman, W., & Coates, T. J. (1985). AIDS and sexual behavior reported in San Francisco. *American Journal of Public Health*, *75*, 493–496.
- McLean, J., Boulton, M., Brooks, M., & Lakani, D. (1994). Regular partners and risky behaviour: Why do gay men have unprotected intercourse? *AIDS Care*, *6*, 331–341.
- McManus, T. J., Starrett, L. A., & Harris, J. R. (1982). Amyl nitrite use by homosexuals. *Lancet*, *1*(8270), 503–520.
- McWhirter, D. P., & Mattison, A. M. (1984). *The male couple: How relationships develop*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Meads, C. A., Buckley, E. J., & Sanderson, P. K. (2007). Ten years of lesbian health survey research in the UK West Midlands. *BMC Public Health*, *7*, 251.
- Mendelsohn F., & Ross, M. (1959). An analysis of 133 homosexuals seen at a university hall health service. *Diseases of the nervous system*, *20*(6), 246–250.
- Mercer, C. H., Hart, G. J., Johnson, A. M., & Cassell, J. A. (2009) Behaviourally bisexual men as a bridge population for HIV and sexually transmitted infections? Evidence from a national probability survey. *International Journal of STD and AIDS*, *20*, 87–94.
- Meissner, N., & Morton, H. (1977). *Alcoholism and the gay community*. Vancouver: Vancouver (Canada) Society for Education, Action, Research and Counseling on Homosexuality.
- Mesmer, R. (1992). Homosexuals who change lifestyles. *Journal of Christian Healing*, *14*, 12–18.
- Messina, S. (1992). *Lesbian, gay, and bisexual youth: At risk and undeserved*. Washington, DC: Advocates for Youth.

- Meyer-Bahlburg, H. F. L., Exner, T. M., Lorenz, G., Gruen, R. S., Gorman, J. M., & Ehrhardt, A. A. (1991). Sexual risk behavior, sexual functioning, and HIV disease progression in gay men. *Journal of Sex Research, 28*(1), 3–27.
- Michael, R. T., Gagnon, J. H., Laumann, E. O., & Kolata, G. (1994). *Sex in America: A definitive survey*. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Miles, A. J., Allen-Merish, T. G., & Wastell, C. (1993). Effects of anoreceptive intercourse on anorectal function. *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine, 86*, 144–147.
- Miller, P. M., Bradley, J. B., Gross, R. S., & Wood, G. (1968). Review of homosexuality research (1960–1966) and some implications for treatment. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, and Practice, 5*, 3–6.
- Mintz, E. (1966). Overt male homosexuals in combined group and individual treatment. *Journal of Consulting Psychology, 30*, 193–198.
- Mitchell, S. A. (2002). The psychoanalytic treatment of homosexuality: Some technical considerations. *Studies of Gender and Sexuality, 3*, 23–59.
- Moan, C. E., & Heath, R. G. (1972). Septal stimulation for the initiation of heterosexual behavior in a homosexual male. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry, 3*, 23–30.
- Moberly, E. R. (1983). *Homosexuality: A new Christian ethic*. Cambridge: James Clarke.
- Mohr, D. C. (1995). Negative outcome in psychotherapy: A critical review. *Clinical Psychiatry: Science and Practice, 2*, 1–7.
- Mohr, J. W., & Turner, R. E. (1967). Sexual deviations. *Applied Therapeutics, 9*, 165–168.
- Molenaar, J. (1994). The “safe sex” debate: Ten years down the track. *GAMMA Project Newsletter, 3*(3), 1–2.
- Monachello, R. J. (2006). The father and son relationship in homosexual identity development: A phenomenological study. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, St. Mary’s University, San Antonio, TX.
- Monroe, R. R., & Enelow, R. G. (1960). The therapeutic motivation in male homosexuals. *American Journal of Psychotherapy, 14*, 474–490.
- Moor, P. (2001). The view from Irving Bieber’s couch: “Heads I win, tails you lose.” In A. Shidlo, M. Schroeder, & J. Drescher (Eds.), *Sexual conversion therapy: Ethical, clinical, and research perspectives* (pp. 25–36). Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press.
- Morin, G., & Rothblum, G. (1991). Removing the stigma: Fifteen years of progress. *American Psychologist, 46*(9), 947–949.
- Murphy, T. F. (1991). The ethics of conversion therapy. *Bioethics, 5*, 123–138.
- Myers, T., Godin, G., Calzavara, L., Lambert, J., & Locker, D. (1992). HIV, substance use, and related behavior of gay and bisexual men: An examination of the talking sex project cohort. *British Journal of Addiction, 87*, 209–212.
- Myers, T., Godin, G., Calzavara, L., Lambert, J., & Locker, D. (1993). *The Canadian survey of gay and bisexual men and HIV infection: Men’s survey*. Ottawa, Canada: Canadian AIDS Society.
- Myers, T., Godin, G., Lambert, J., Calzavara, L., & Locker, D. (1996). Sexual risk and HIV-testing behaviour by gay and bisexual men in Canada. *AIDS Care: Psychological and Socio-medical Aspects of AIDS/HIV, 8*, 297–310.
- Nardi, P. (1982). Alcoholism and homosexuality: A theoretical perspective. In T. Tiebold & J. Mongeon (Eds.), *Alcoholism and homosexuality* (pp. 9–25). New York: Haworth Press.
- National Association of Social Workers. (2006). *Social work speaks: NASW policy statements, 2006–2009* (7th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.
- Newman, M., Berkowitz, B., & Owen, J. (1971). *How to be your own best friend*. New York: Lark.
- Newmeyer, J. A. (1992). The sensuous hippie part II: Gay/straight differences in regards to drugs and sexuality. In W. R. Dynes (Ed.), *Homosexuality and medicine, health, and science* (pp. 49–55). New York: Garland.

- Nicolosi, J. (1991). *Reparative therapy of male homosexuality: A new clinical approach*. Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson.
- Nicolosi, J. (1993). *Healing homosexuality: Case studies of reparative therapy*. Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson.
- Nicolosi, J. (in press). Shame and attachment loss: The practical work of reparative therapy. Downer's Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press.
- Nicolosi, J. (in press). Medication in the treatment of unwanted homosexuality: A case study. *Psychological Reports*.
- Nicolosi, J., Byrd, A. D., & Potts, R. W. (2000a). Beliefs and practices of therapists who practice sexual reorientation psychotherapy. *Psychological Reports*, *86*, 689–702.
- Nicolosi, J., Byrd, A. D., & Potts, R. W. (2000b). Retrospective self-reports of changes in homosexual orientation: A consumer survey of conversion therapy clients. *Psychological Reports*, *86*, 1071–1088.
- Nottebaum, L. J., Schaeffer, K. W., Rood, J., & Leffler, D. (2000). *Sexual-orientation: A comparison study*. Manuscript submitted for publication.
- Nurius, P. S. (1983). Mental health implications of sexual orientation. *Journal of Sex Research*, *19*, 119–136.
- Odets, W. (1994a, October). Report to the American Association of Physicians for Human Rights. In E. L. Goldman (Ed.), *Psychological factors that generate HIV resurgence in young gay men*. *Clinical Psychiatry News*, *5*.
- Odets, W. (1994b). AIDS education and harm reduction for gay men: Psychological approaches for the 21st century. *AIDS and Public Policy Journal*, *9*, 3–15.
- Offir, J. T., Fisher, J. D., Williams, S. S., & Fisher, W. A. (1993). Reasons for inconsistent AIDS-prevention behaviors among gay men. *The Journal of Sex Research*, *30*(1), 62–69.
- Oliver, W., & Mosher, D. (1968). Psychopathy and guilt in heterosexual and subgroups of homosexual reformatory inmates. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, *73*, 323–329.
- Orwin, A., James, S. R., & Turner, R. K. (1974). Sex chromosome abnormalities, homosexuality, and psychological treatment. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *124*, 293–295.
- Osmond, D. H., Page, K., & Wiley, J. (1994). HIV infection in homosexual and bisexual men 18 to 29 years of age: The San Francisco young men's health study. *American Journal of Public Health*, *84*, 1933–1937.
- Ostrow, D. G. (1990). *Behavioral aspects of AIDS*. New York: Plenum Medical Books.
- Ostrow, D. G., Beltran, E., & Joseph, J. (1994). Sexual behavior research on a cohort of gay men, 1984–1990: Can we predict how men will respond to intervention? *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, *23*, 531–552.
- Otis, M. D., & Skinner, W. F. (2004). An exploratory study of differences in views of factors affecting sexual orientation for a sample of lesbians and gay men. *Psychological Reports*, *94*, 1173–1179.
- Ovesey, L. (1969). *Homosexuality and pseudohomosexuality*. New York: Science House.
- Ovesey, L., Gaylin, W., & Hendin, H. (1963). Psychotherapy of male homosexuality: Psychodynamic formulation. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *9*, 19–31.
- Owen, S. S., & Burke, T. W. (2004). An exploration of prevalence of domestic violence in same-sex relationships. *Psychological Reports*, *95*, 129–132.
- Owen, W. F., Jr. (1985). Medical problems of the homosexual adolescent. *Journal of Adolescent Health Care*, *6*, 278–285.
- Owensby, N. M. (1940). Homosexuality and lesbianism treated with Metrazol. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, *92*, 65–66.
- Paloutzian, R. F., & Ellison, C. W. (1991). *Manual for the Spiritual Well-Being Scale*. Nyack, NY: Life Advance.

- Parsons, J. T., & Bimbi, D. S. (2007). Intentional unprotected anal intercourse among sex who have sex with men: Barebacking—from behavior to identity. *AIDS and Behavior, 11*(2), 277–287.
- Parsons, J. T., Kelly, B. C., Bimbi, D. S., Muench, F., & Morgenstern, J. (2007). Accounting for the social triggers of sexual compulsivity. *Journal of Addictive Diseases, 26*(3), 5–16.
- Pattison, E. M., and Pattison, M. L. (1980). “Ex-gays”: Religiously mediated change in homosexuals. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 137*, 1553–1562.
- Paul, J. P., Catania, J., Pollack, L., Moskowitz, J., Canchola, J., Mills, T., Binson, D., & Stall, R. (2002). Suicide attempts among gay and bisexual men: Lifetime prevalence and antecedents. *American Journal of Public Health, 92*, 1338–1345.
- People Can Change. (2006). Survey results: What past “Journeyers” say. Retrieved December 6, 2006, from <http://www.peoplecanchange.com/pdfs/JIM%20survey%20results.pdf>
- Phillips, D., Fischer, S. C., Groves, G. A., & Singh, R. (1976). Alternative behavioral approaches to the treatment of homosexuality. *Archives of Sexual Behavior, 5*, 223–228.
- Pillard, R. C. (1988). Sexual orientation and mental disorder. *Psychiatric Annals, 18*, 52–56.
- Pittman, F. S., III, & DeYoung, C. D. (1971). The treatment of homosexuals in heterosexual groups. *International Journal of Group Psychotherapy, 21*, 62–73.
- Poe, J. S. (1952). The successful treatment of a 40-year-old passive homosexual based on an adaptative view of sexual behavior. *Psychoanalytic Review, 39*, 23–33.
- Pollak, M. (1985). Male homosexuality. In P. Aries & A. Bejin (Eds.), *Western sexuality: Practice and precept in past and present times* (pp. 40–61). New York: Basil Blackwell.
- Pomeroy, W. B. (1972). *Dr. Kinsey and the Institute for Sex Research*. New York: Harper and Row Publishers.
- Ponticelli, C. M. (1996). The spiritual warfare of Exodus: A post-positivist research adventure. *Qualitative Inquiry, 2*, 198–220.
- Ponticelli, C. M. (1999). Crafting stories of identity reconstruction. *Social Psychology Quarterly, 62*, 157–172.
- Pradhan, P. V., Ayyar, K. S., & Bagadia, V. N. (1982). Homosexuality: Treatment by behavior modification. *Indian Journal of Psychiatry, 24*, 80–83.
- Prenzlaue, S., Drescher, J., & Winchel, R. (1992). Suicide among homosexual youth. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 149*, 1416.
- Prince, M. (1898). Sexual perversions or vice? A pathological and therapeutic inquiry. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 25*, 237–256.
- Proctor, C. D., & Groze, V. (1994). Risk factors for suicide among gay, lesbian, and bisexual youths. *Social Work, 39*, 504–513.
- Pruzan, T. (1996, April 8). Brewing new ties with gay consumers. *Advertising Age*, p. 13.
- Pryor, J., & Reeder, G. D. (1993). *The social psychology of HIV infection*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Quadland, M. C., & Shattls, W. D. (1987). AIDS, sexuality, and sexual control. *Journal of Homosexuality, 14*, 277–296.
- Quinn, T. (1986). Clinical approach to intestinal infections in homosexual men. *The Medical Clinics of North America, 70*, 611–634.
- Rachman, S. (1961). Sexual disorders and behavioral therapy. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 118*, 235–240.
- Ramsey, R. W., & van Velzen, V. (1968). Behavior therapy for sexual perversions. *Behavior Research and Therapy, 6*, 233.
- Ratner, P. A., Johnson, J. L., Shoveller, J. A., Chan, K., Martindale, S. L., Schilder, A. J., Botnick, M. R., & Hogg, R. S. (2003). Nonconsensual sex experienced by men who have sex with men: Prevalence and association with mental health. *Patient Education and Counseling, 49*, 67–74.

- Regardie, F. I. (1949). Analysis of homosexuality. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 23, 548–566.
- Rehm, L., & Rozensky, R. (1974). Multiple behavior therapy techniques with a homosexual client: A case study. *Journal of Behavioral Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 5, 53–57.
- Reinisch, J. M. (1990). *The Kinsey Institute new report on sex*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Rekers, G. A. (1995). Handbook of child and adolescent sexual problems. New York: Lexington Books.
- Rekers, G. A. (2006). An empirically supported rational basis for prohibiting adoption, foster parenting, and contested child custody by any person residing in a household that includes a homosexually-behaving member. *St. Thomas Law Review*, 18, 325–424.
- Remafedi, G. (1987). Adolescent homosexuality: Psychosocial and medical implications. *Pediatrics*, 79, 331–337.
- Remafedi, G., Farrow, J. A., & Deisher, R. W. (1991). Risk factors for attempted suicide in gay and bisexual youth. *Pediatrics*, 87, 869–875.
- Renzetti, C. M. (1992). *Violent betrayal: Partner abuse in lesbian relationships*. Newbury Park, CA: SAGE.
- Rich, C. L., Fowler, R. C., Young, D., & Benkush, M. (1986). San Diego suicide study: Comparison of gays to straight males. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, 16, 448–457.
- Richards, P. S., & Bergin, A. E. (1999). *Handbook of psychotherapy and religious diversity*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Richards, P. S., & Bergin, A. E. (2003). *Casebook for a spiritual strategy in counseling and psychotherapy*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Richards, P. S., & Bergin, A. E. (2005). *Spiritual strategy for counseling and psychotherapy* (2nd ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Richters, J., Grulich, A. E., de Visser, R. O., Smith, A. M. A., & Rissel, C. E. (2003). Sex in Australia: Autoerotic, esoteric, and other sexual practices engaged in by a representative sample of adults. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health*, 27, 180–190.
- Robertiello, R. C. (1959). *Voyage from Lesbos: The psychoanalysis of a female homosexual*. New York: Citadel Press.
- Roberts, S. J., Sorensen, L., Patsdaughter, C. A., & Grindel, C. (2000). Sexual behaviors and sexually transmitted diseases of lesbians: Results of the Boston Lesbian Health Project. *Journal of Lesbian Studies*, 4(3), 49–70.
- Robinson, B. A. (2006). Public opinion polls on homosexuality: Change, acceptability, cause(s) and employment. Retrieved April 11, 2007, from http://www.religioustolerance.org/hom_poll2.htm
- Robinson, J. W. (1998). Understanding the meaning of change for married Latter-day Saint men with histories of homosexual activity. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Brigham Young University, Provo, UT.
- Robinson, P. H., & Holden, N. L. (1986). Bulimia nervosa in the male: A report of nine cases. *Psychological Medicine*, 16, 795–803.
- Roesler, T., & Deisher, R. W. (1972). Youthful male homosexuality. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 219, 1018–1023.
- Rompalo, A. (1990). Sexually transmitted causes of gastrointestinal symptoms in homosexual men. *Medical Clinics of North America*, 74, 1633–1645.
- Roper, P. (1967). The effects of hypnotherapy on homosexuality. *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 96(6), 319–327.
- Ross, M. W., & Mendelsohn, F. (1958). Homosexuality in college: A preliminary report on the data obtained from 143 students seen in a university student health center and a review of pertinent literature. *American Medical Association Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry*, 80, 253–263.

- Ross, M. W., Paulsen, J. A., Stalstrom, O. W. (1988): Homosexuality and mental health: A cross-cultural review. *Journal of Homosexuality*, 15(1/2), 131–152.
- Rothblum, E. D. (1994). “I only read about myself on bathroom walls”: The need for research on the mental health of lesbian and gay men. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 62, 213–320.
- Rotheram-Borus, M. J., & Gwadz, M. (1993). Sexuality among youths at high risk. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry Clinics of North America*, 2, 415–431.
- Rotheram-Borus, M. J., Hunter, J., & Rosario, M. (1994). Suicidal behavior and gay-related stress among gay and bisexual male adolescents. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 9, 498–508.
- Rotheram-Borus, M. J., Rosario, M., Mayer-Bahlburg, H. F. L., Koopman, C., Dopkins, S. C., & Davies, M. (1994). Sexual and substance use acts of gay and bisexual male adolescents in New York City. *Journal of Sex Research*, 31, 47–57.
- Rubinstein, L. H. (1958). Psychotherapeutic aspects of male homosexuality. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 31, 14–18.
- Ruefli, T., Yu, O., & Barton, J. (1992). Sexual risk taking in smaller cities: The case of Buffalo, New York. *Journal of Sex Research*, 29, 95–108.
- Russell, S. T. (2001, June 1). Young gays contracting HIV at explosive rate. *San Francisco Chronicle*, p. 1.
- Russell, S. T., & Joyner, K. (2001). Adolescent sexual orientation and suicide risk: Evidence from a national study. *American Journal of Public Health*, 91(8), 1276–1281.
- Ryan, C., & Bradford, J. (1993). The national lesbian health care survey: An overview. In L. D. Garents & D. C. Kimmel (Eds.), *Psychological perspectives on lesbian and gay male experiences* (pp. 541–556). New York: Columbia University.
- Safren, S. A., & Heimberg, R. G. (1999). Depression, hopelessness, suicidality, and related factors in sexual minority and heterosexual adolescents. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 67, 859–866.
- Saghir, M. T., & Robins, E. (1971). Male and female homosexuality: Natural history. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 12, 503–510.
- Saghir, M. T., & Robins, E. (1973). *Male and female homosexuality: A comprehensive investigation*. Baltimore: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Saghir, M. T., Robins, E., Walbran, B., & Gentry, K. A. (1970). Homosexuality IV: Psychiatric disorders and disability in the female homosexuals. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 127, 147–154.
- San Francisco Department of Health. (1993). A call for a new generation of AIDS prevention for gay and bisexual men in San Francisco. San Francisco: Author.
- Sandfort, T. G. M., de Graaf, R., & Bijl, R. V. (2003). Same-sex sexuality and quality of life: Findings from the Netherlands Mental Health Survey and Incidence Study. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 32(1), 15–22.
- Sandfort, T. G. M., de Graaf, R., Bijl, R. V., & Schnabel, P. (1999). *Sexual orientation and mental health: Data from the Netherlands Mental Health Survey and Incidence Study*. Stony Brook, NY: International Academy of Sex Research.
- Sandfort, T. G. M., de Graaf, R., Bijl, R. V., & Schnabel, P. (2001). Same-sex sexual behavior and psychiatric disorders. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 58, 85–91.
- Sandfort, T. G. M., Bakker, F., Schellevis, F. G. M., & Vanwesenbeeck, I. (2006). Sexual orientation and mental and physical health status: findings from a Dutch population survey. *American Journal of Public Health*, 96(6), 1119–1125.
- Sandfort, T. G. M., Bakker, F., Schellevis, F., & Vanwesenbeeck, I. (2009). Coping styles as mediator of sexual orientation-related health differences. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 38, 1573–2800.

- Satinover, J. (1996). *Homosexuality and the politics of truth*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Books.
- Saunders, E. J. (1984). Homosexual recovering alcoholics: A descriptive study. *Alcohol Health Research World, 8*, 18–22.
- Saunders, J. M., & Valente, S. M. (1987). Suicide risk among gay men and lesbians: A review. *Death Studies, 11*, 1–23.
- Savin-Williams, R. C. (1994). Verbal and physical abuse as stressors in the lives of lesbian, gay male, and bisexual youths: Associations with school problems, running away, substance abuse, prostitution, and suicide. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 62*, 261–269.
- Schackman, B. R., Dastur, Z., Ni, Q., Callahan, M. A., Berger, J., & Rubin, D. S. (2008). Sexually active HIV-positive patients frequently report never using condoms in audio computer-assisted self-interviews conducted at routine clinical visits. *AIDS Patient Care and STDs, 22*(2), 123–129.
- Schaeffer, K. W., Hyde, R. A., Kroenke, T., McCormick, B., & Nottebaum, L. (2000). Religiously motivated sexual orientation change. *Journal of Psychology and Christianity, 19*, 61–70.
- Schaeffer, K. W., Nottebaum, L., Smith, P., Dech, K., & Krawczyk, J. (1999). Religiously motivated sexual orientation change: A follow-up study. *Journal of Psychology and Theology, 27*(4), 329–337.
- Schneider, J. A., & Agras, W. S. (1987). Bulimia in males: A matched comparison with females. *International Journal of Eating Disorders, 2*, 235–242.
- Schneider, M. S., Brown, L. S., & Glassgold, J. M. (2002). Implementing the resolution on appropriate therapeutic responses to sexual orientation: A guide for the perplexed. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 3*, 265–276.
- Schneider, S. G., Farberow, N. L., & Kruks, G. (1989). Suicidal behavior in adolescent and adult gay men. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior, 19*, 381–394.
- Schneider, Y. (2006). The gay gene, going, going . . . gone. Retrieved March 1, 2007, from <http://www.frc.org/get.cfm?i=IS00D2&cv=PRINT>
- Schrenck-Notzing, A. von (1892). *The therapy of suggestion for pathological appearances of the sex drive*. Stuttgart, Germany: Ferdinand Enke.
- Schroeder, M., & Shidlo, A. (2001). Ethical issues in sexual orientation conversion therapies: An empirical study of consumers. *Journal of Gay and Lesbian Psychotherapy, 5*, 131–166.
- Schwartz, M. F., & Masters, W. H. (1984). The Masters and Johnson treatment program for dissatisfied homosexual men. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 141*, 173–181.
- Schumm, W. R. (2008). Re-evaluation of the “no differences” hypothesis concerning gay and lesbian parenting as assessed in eight early (1979–1986) and four later (1997–1998) dissertations. *Psychological Reports, 103*, 275–304.
- Seage, G. R., III (1992). The relation between nitrite inhalants, unprotected anal intercourse, and the risk of immunodeficiency virus infection. *American Journal of Epidemiology, 135*, 1–11.
- Segal, B., & Sims, J. (1972). Covert sensitization with a homosexual: A controlled replication. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 39*, 259–263.
- Seligson, M. R., & Peterson, K. E. (1992). *AIDS prevention and treatment*. Bristol, PA: Hemisphere.
- Sell, R. L. (1997). Defining and measuring sexual orientation: A review. *Archives of Sexual Behavior, 26*(6), 643–658.
- Serban, G. (1968). The existential therapeutic approach to homosexuality. *American Journal of Psychotherapy, 22*(3), 491–501.
- Shaffer, D., Fisher, P., Hicks, R. H., Parides, M., & Gould, M. (1995). Sexual orientation in adolescents who commit suicide. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior, 25*(Suppl.), 64–71.
- Shealy, A. E. (1972). Combining behavior therapy and cognitive therapy in treating homosexuality. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, and Practice, 9*, 221–222.

- Shechter, R. A. (1992). Treatment parameters and structural change: Reflections on the psychotherapy of a male homosexual. *International Forum of Psychoanalysis*, 1, 197–201.
- Shidlo, A., & Schroeder, M. (2002). Changing sexual orientation: A consumer's report. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 33(3), 249–259.
- Shidlo, A., Schroeder, M., & Drescher, J. (Eds.) (2001). *Sexual conversion therapy: Ethical, clinical, and research perspectives*. Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press.
- Shively, M. G., & De Cecco, J. P. (1977). Components of sexual identity. *Journal of Homosexuality*, 3, 41–48.
- Shook, L. L., Whittle, R., & Rose, E. F. (1985). Rectal fist insertion. *American Journal of Forensic Medicine and Pathology*, 6, 319–324.
- Siegel, E. V. (1988). *Female homosexuality: Choice without volition* (Psychoanalytic Inquiry Book Series). Hilldale, NJ: Analytic Press.
- Siegel, K., Bauman, L. J., Christ, G. H., & Krown, S. (1988). Patterns of change in sexual behavior among gay men in New York City. *Archives of Sexual Behavior* 17(6), 481–497.
- Siegel, K., Mesagno, C., Krown, S., & Christ, G. H. (1989). Factors distinguishing homosexual males practicing risky and safer sex. *Social Science and Medicine*, 28, 561–569.
- Siegelman, M. (1972). Adjustment of male homosexuals and heterosexuals. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 2, 9–25.
- Siever, M. D. (1994). Sexual orientation and gender as factors in socioculturally acquired vulnerability to body dissatisfaction and eating disorders. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 62, 252–260.
- Signorile, M. (1995, March 5). I'm not sure I want to know the truth. *Buffalo News*, p. 5.
- Silberstein, L. R., Mishkind, M. E., Striegel-Moore, R. H., Timko, C., & Rodin, J. (1989). Men and their bodies: A comparison of homosexual and heterosexual men. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 51, 337–346.
- Silenzio, V. M. B., Pena, J. B., Duberstein, P. R., Cerel, J., & Knox, K. L. (2007). Sexual orientation and risk factors for suicidal ideation and suicide attempts among adolescents and young adults. *American Journal of Public Health*, 97(11), 2017–2019.
- Silverstein, C. (2003). The religious conversion of homosexuals: Subject selection is the *voir dire* of psychological research. *Journal of Gay and Lesbian Psychotherapy*, 7, 31–54.
- Skegg, K., Nada-Raja, S., Dickson, N., Paul, C., & Williams, S. (2003). Sexual orientation and self-harm in men and women. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 160, 541–546.
- Skinner, W. F. (1994). The prevalence and demographic predictors of illicit drug use among lesbians and gay men. *American Journal of Public Health*, 84, 1307–1310.
- Smith, A., & Bassin, A. (1959). Overt male homosexuals in combined group and individual treatment. *Journal of Social Therapy*, 5, 225–232.
- Smith, M. A., & Singer, C. (1994). Sexually transmitted virus other than HIV and papillomavirus. *Urologic Clinics of America*, 19, 47–62.
- Smith, T. M. (1979, March). *Specific approaches and techniques in the treatment of gay male alcohol abusers* [Monograph]. San Francisco: San Francisco Alcohol Evaluation and Treatment Center.
- Smith, T. W. (1991). Adult sexual behavior in 1989: Number of partners, frequency of intercourse, and risk of AIDS. *Family Planning Perspectives*, 23, 102–107.
- Socarides, C. W. (1978). *Homosexuality: Psychoanalytic therapy*. New York: Jason Aronson.
- Spada, J. (1979). *The Spada report: The newest survey of gay male sexuality*. New York: Signet.
- Spitzer, R. L. (2003). Can some gay men and lesbians change their sexual orientation? 200 participants reporting a change from homosexual to heterosexual orientation. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 32, 403–417.

- Stall, R. D., Coates, T. J., & Hoff, C. (1988). Behavioral risk reduction for HIV infection among gay and bisexual men: A review of results from the United States. *American Psychologist*, *43*, 878–885.
- Stall, R. D., Paul, J. P., Greenwood, G., Pollack, L. M., Bein, E., Crosby, G. M., Mills, T. C., Binson, D., Coates, T. J., & Catania, J. A. (2001). Alcohol use, drug use, and alcohol-related problems among men who have sex with men: The Urban Men's Health Study. *Addiction*, *96*, 1589–1601.
- Stall, R. D., & Wiley, J. (1988). A comparison of alcohol and drug use patterns of homosexual and heterosexual men: The San Francisco men's health study. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, *22*, 63–73.
- Steiner, S., Lemke, A. L., & Roffman, R. A. (1994). Risk behavior for HIV transmission among gay men surveyed in Seattle bars. *Public Health Reports*, *109*, 563–566.
- Stekel, W. (1930). Is homosexuality curable? *Psychoanalytic Review*, *17*, 443–451.
- Stevenson, I., & Wolpe, J. (1960). Recovery from sexual deviations through overcoming nonsexual neurotic responses. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *116*, 737–742.
- Storms, M. D. (1980). Theories of sexual orientation. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *5*, 783–792.
- Striegel-Moore, R. H., Tucker, N., & Hsu, J. (1990). Body image dissatisfaction and disordered eating in lesbian college students. *International Journal of Eating Disorders*, *9*, 493–500.
- Strong, G. (1994). Once I was gay and what I did to change. *Social Justice Review*, *85*(5-6), 75–76.
- Surawicz, C. M., Critchlow, C., Sayer, J., Hurt, C., Hawes, S., Kirby, P., Goldbaum, G., & Kiviat, N. (1995). High grades anal dysplasia in visually normal mucosa in homosexual men. *American Journal of Gastroenterology*, *90*, 1776–1778.
- Tanner, B. A. (1974). A comparison of automated aversive conditioning and a waiting list control in the modification of homosexual behavior in males. *Behavior Therapy*, *5*, 29–32.
- Tanner, B. A. (1975). Avoidance training with and without booster sessions to modify homosexual behavior in males. *Behavior Therapy*, *6*, 649–653.
- Tarail, M. (1961). New treatments for the homosexual. In I. Rubin (Ed.), *The third sex* (pp. 34–55). New York: New Book.
- Tarlow, G. (1989). *Clinical handbook of behavior therapy: Adult psychological disorders*. Cambridge, MA: Brookline Books.
- Thiede, H., Valleroy, L. A., MacKellar, D. A., Celentano, D. D., Ford, W. L., Hagan, H., Koblin, B. A., LaLota, M., McFarland, W., Shehan, D. A., & Torian, L. V. (2003). Regional patterns and correlates of substance use among young men who have sex with men in 7 U.S. urban areas. *American Journal of Public Health*, *93*, 1915–1921.
- Thompson, J. L. P., Yager, T. J., & Martin, J. L. (1993). Estimated condom failure and frequency of condom use among gay men. *American Journal of Public Health*, *83*, 1409–1413.
- Thorpe, J. G., Schmidt, E., Brown, P. T., & Castell, D. (1964). Aversion-relief therapy: A new method for general application. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *2*, 71–82.
- Throckmorton, W. (1998). Attempts to modify sexual orientation: A review of outcome literature and ethical issues. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, *20*, 283–304.
- Throckmorton, W. (2002). Initial empirical and clinical findings concerning the change process for ex-gays. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, *33*(3), 242–248.
- Tielman, R. A. P., Carballo, M., & Hendricks, A. (1991). *Bisexuality and HIV/AIDS: A global perspective*. Buffalo, NY: Prometheus Books.
- Tripp, C. A. (1975). *The homosexual matrix*. New York: Signet.
- Truax, R. A., & Tourney, G. (1971). Male homosexuals in group therapy: A controlled study. *Diseases of the Nervous System*, *32*(10), 707–711.

- Tyler, L. (1969). An approach to public affairs: Report of the Ad Hoc Committee on Public Affairs. *American Psychologist*, 24, 1–4.
- UNAIDS/WHO. (2005, December). *AIDS epidemic update: Special report on HIV prevention*. Geneva, Switzerland: Author. Retrieved July 6, 2007, from http://www.unaids.org/epi/2005/doc/EPIupdate2005_pdf_en/epi-update2005_en.pdf
- U. S. Department of Health and Human Services. (1990). *Condoms and sexually transmitted diseases . . . especially AIDS*. (FDA Publication No. 90-4239). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- U. S. Department of Health and Human Services. (1994). *Bibliography with abstracts of substance abuse studies on lesbians, gay men, and bisexuals*. (DHHS Publication No. 94-2097). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Valanis, B. G., Bowen, D. J., Bassford, T., Whitlock, E., Charney, P., & Carter, R. A. (2000). Sexual orientation and health: Comparisons in the women's health initiative sample. *Archives of Family Medicine*, 9, 843–853.
- van den Aardweg, G. J. M. (1971). A brief theory of homosexuality. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 26, 52–68.
- van den Aardweg, G. J. M. (1985). Male homosexuality and the neuroticism factor: An analysis of research outcome. *Dynamic Psychotherapy*, 3, 79–87.
- van den Aardweg, G. J. M. (1986a). Homosexuality and hope: A psychologist talks about treatment and change. Ann Arbor, MI: Servant Books.
- van den Aardweg, G. J. M. (1986b). On the origins and treatment of homosexuality: A psychoanalytic reinterpretation. New York: Praeger.
- van Kesteren, N. M. C, Hospers, H. J., & Kok, G. (2007). Sexual risk behavior among HIV-positive men who have sex with men: A literature review. *Patient Education and Counseling*, 65(1), 5–20.
- Wallace, L. (1969). Psychotherapy of a male homosexual. *Psychoanalytic Review*, 56, 346–364.
- Wang, J., Häusermann, M., Ajdacic-Gross, V., Aggleton, P., & Weiss, M. G. (2007). High prevalence of mental disorders and comorbidity in the Geneva Gay Men's Health Study. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 42(5), 414–420.
- Warczok, R. (1988) Correlates of sexual orientation in German Democratic Republic. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 17, 179–188.
- Warner, J., McKeown, E., Griffin, M., Johnson, K., Ramsay, A., Cort, C., & King, M. (2004). Rates and predictors of mental illness in gay men, lesbians, and bisexual men and women: Results from a survey based in England and Wales. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 185, 479–485.
- Waterman, C. K., Dawson, L. J., & Bologna, M. (1989). Sexual coercion in gay male and lesbian relationships: Predictors and implications and support services. *Journal of Sex Research*, 26, 118–124.
- Weathers, B. (1980). Alcoholism and the lesbian community. In C. Eddy & J. Ford (Eds.), *Alcoholism and women* (pp. 142–149). Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt.
- Weinberg, M. S., & Williams, C. J. (1975). Gay baths and the social organization of impersonal sex. *Social Problems*, 23, 124–136.
- Weinberg, W. (1972). *Society and the healthy homosexual*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Weinrich, J. D., Atkinson, J. H., Jr., McCutchan, J. A., Grant, I., & HNRC. (1995). Is gender dysphoria dysphoric? Elevated depression and anxiety in gender dysphoric and nondysphoric homosexual and bisexual men in an HIV sample. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 24, 55–72.
- Weinrich, J. D., & Klein, F. (2002). Bi-gay, bi-straight, and bi-bi: Three bisexual subgroups identified using cluster analysis of the Klein sexual orientation grid. *Journal of Bisexuality*, 2, 109–139.
- West, D. J. (1977). *Homosexuality re-examined*. London: Duckworth.
- West, D. J. (1983). Homosexuality and lesbianism. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 143, 221–226

- West, D. J. (1993). *Male prostitution*. New York: Haworth Press.
- Whitam, F. L., & Mathy, R. M. (1986). Male homosexuality in four societies: Brazil, Guatemala, the Philippines, and the United States. New York: Praeger.
- Whitehead, N. E. (2008). Numerous client problems but unexpected successes. Paper presented at the National Association for Research and Therapy of Homosexuality 2008 Convention, Denver, CO.
- Whitehead, N. E., & Whitehead, B. K. (2007). *My genes made me do it! A scientific look at sexual orientation* (2nd ed.) [Web book]. Retrieved February 5, 2009, from <http://www.mygenes.co.nz>
- Whitener, R., & Nikelly, A. (1964). Sexual deviation in college students. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, *34*, 486–492.
- Williams, C. J., & Weinberg, M. S. (2003). Zoophilia in men: A study of sexual interest in animals. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, *32*, 523–535.
- Wilsnack, S. C., Hughes, T. L., Johnson, T. P., Bostwick, W. B., Szalacha, L. A., Benson, P., Aranda, F., & Kinnison, K. E. (2008). Drinking and drinking-related problems among heterosexual and sexual minority women. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, *69*(1), 129–139.
- Wilson, G. T., & Davison, G. C. (1974). Behavior therapy and homosexuality: A critical perspective. *Behavior Therapy*, *5*, 16–29.
- Wilson, W. P. (1979). Biology, psychology, and homosexuality. In C. W. Keysor (Ed.), *What you should know about homosexuality* (pp. 160–164). Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan.
- Wolkomir, M. (1996). The social environment of identity making. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Sociological Association.
- Wolkomir, M. (2006). *Be not deceived: The sacred and sexual struggles of gay and ex-gay Christian men*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Wolman, B. B. (1967). Interactional treatment of homosexuality. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics*, *15*, 70–79.
- Wolpe, J. (1964). *The conditioning therapies: The challenge in psychotherapy*. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
- Wolpe, J. (1969). *The practice of behavior therapy*. New York: Pergamon.
- Wolpe, J. (1982). *The practice of behavior therapy* (3rd ed.). New York: Pergamon.
- Woodward, M. (1958). The diagnosis and treatment of homosexual offenders: A clinical survey. *British Journal of Delinquency*, *9*, 44–59.
- Worthen, F. (1984). *Steps out of homosexuality*. San Rafael, CA: LIA.
- Yager, J., Kurtzman, F., Landsverk, J., & Weismeier, E. (1988). Behaviors and attitudes related to eating disorders in homosexual male college students. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *145*, 495–497.
- Yarhouse, M. A. (1998). When clients seek treatment for same-sex attractions: Ethical issues in the right to choose debate. *Psychotherapy*, *35*, 248–259.
- Yazdanpanah, Y., Goldie, S. J., Losina, E., Weinstein, M. C., Lebrun, T., Paltiel, A. D., Seage, G. R., III, Leblanc, G., Ajana, F., Kimmel, A. D., Zhang, H., Salamon, R., Mouton, Y., & Freedberg, K. A. (2002). Lifetime cost of HIV care in France during the era of highly active antiretroviral therapy. *Antiviral Therapy*, *7*(4), 257–266.
- Young, B. (1994). Women's sex survey. In *Lesbian AIDS Project: Information packet* (2nd ed., pp. 14–15). New York: Gay Men's Health Crisis.
- Ziebold, T. O. (1979, January). Alcoholism and recovery. *Christopher Street*, 36–44.
- Ziebold, T. O., & Mongeon, J. E. (1982). Alcoholism and homosexuality. *Journal of Homosexuality*, *7*, 89–98.
- Zubenko, G. S., George, A. W., Soloff, P. H., & Schulz, P. (1987). Sexual practices among patients with borderline personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *144*, 748–752.

